

## Seven Important Reasons to Oppose Assisted Suicide

1. Assisted suicide gives insurance companies and governments the ability to save money by pushing lethal drugs that are less expensive than treatment. This has happened in Oregon and California [where patients were refused coverage](#) of life-saving treatment and offered lethal drugs instead.<sup>1</sup>
  - One of the founders of the assisted suicide movement, Derek Humphry, stated “...economics , not the question of broadened liberties or increased autonomy, will drive assisted suicide to the plateau of acceptable practice.”<sup>2</sup>
  - Canadian officials estimated that assisted suicide and euthanasia could reduce annual spending by between \$34.7 million and \$138.8 million compared to \$1.5 million to \$14.8 million spent on lethal drugs.<sup>3</sup>
2. Only 66 (4%) of the 1,657 patients who died by assisted suicide in Oregon since its legalization in 1998 were referred for psychiatric evaluation.<sup>4</sup>
3. Inadequate pain control is not among the top five reasons patients in Oregon and Washington request lethal drugs.<sup>5</sup>
4. A six-month prognosis for death is extremely difficult to predict accurately, with many patients living far beyond the six months. A major study of physician prognoses in Chicago revealed that of 468 predictions, only 20% were accurate in predicting when death would occur. In another study, “[No group accurately predicted](#) the length of patient survival more than 50% of the time.”<sup>6</sup>
5. Patients who are not dying may receive lethal drugs. The definition of terminal illness under assisted suicide laws includes patients who refuse treatment and might live for many years, and diabetes has been listed as a reason someone received lethal drugs.
  - A CDC report reveals that from 1999-2010, suicide among those aged [35-64 increased 49% in Oregon](#) as compared to a 28% increase nationally.<sup>7</sup>
6. No trained medical personnel are required to be present at the time the lethal drugs are taken or at the time of death, creating the opportunity for an heir or abusive caregiver to coerce the patient to take the deadly drugs or put them in the patient’s food without the patient’s knowledge or consent.

### Endnotes

- 1 Disability Rights Education and Defense Fund <https://dredf.org/wp-content/uploads/2012/08/revise-OR-WA-abuses.pdf>
- 2 Derek Humphry and Mary Clement, *Freedom to Die*, St. Martin's Press (New York, 1998), p. 313
- 3 Aaron J Trachtenberg, MD DPHil; Braden Manns, MD MSc, "Cost Analysis of Medical Assistance in Dying in Canada, CMAJ 2017 Jan 23; 189(3): E101-E105. <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC5250515/>
- 4 Oregon Death with Dignity Report, 2019 <https://www.oregon.gov/oha/PH/PROVIDERPARTNERRESOURCES/EVALUATIONRESEARCH/DEATHWITHDIGNITYACT/Documents/year22.pdf> (p. 11)
- 5 Oregon Death with Dignity Report, 2019 <https://www.oregon.gov/oha/PH/PROVIDERPARTNERRESOURCES/EVALUATIONRESEARCH/DEATHWITHDIGNITYACT/Documents/year22.pdf> (p. 12)
- 6 Nicholas A Christakis; Elizabeth B Lamont, "Extent and determinants of error in physicians' prognoses in terminally ill patients," West J Med. 2000 May; 172(5): 310-313. <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC1070876/>; Feargal Twomey; Norma O'Leary; Tony Brien, "Prediction of patient survival by healthcare professionals in a specialist palliative care inpatient unit: a prospective study," Am J Hosp Palliat Care. Apr-May 2008;25(2):139-45. <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/18445863>; Lorna Ear Forster, MS; Joanne Lynn, MD, "Predicting Life Span for Applicants to Inpatient Hospice," JAMA Arch Intern Med. 1988;148(12):2540-2543 <https://jamanetwork.com/journals/jamainternalmedicine/article-abstract/610800>
- 7 Center for Disease Control and Prevention, Morbidity and Mortality Weekly Report: Suicide Among Adults Aged 35-64 Years — United States, 1999-2010. [https://www.cdc.gov/mmwr/preview/mmwrhtml/mm6217a1.htm?s\\_cid=mm6217a1\\_w](https://www.cdc.gov/mmwr/preview/mmwrhtml/mm6217a1.htm?s_cid=mm6217a1_w) Reported May 3, 2018 / 62(17):321-325